

Consistent low NOx emissions on the road - Reality with modern diesel vehicles

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Association for Emissions Control by Catalyst (AECC AISBL)

AECC members : European Emissions Control companies



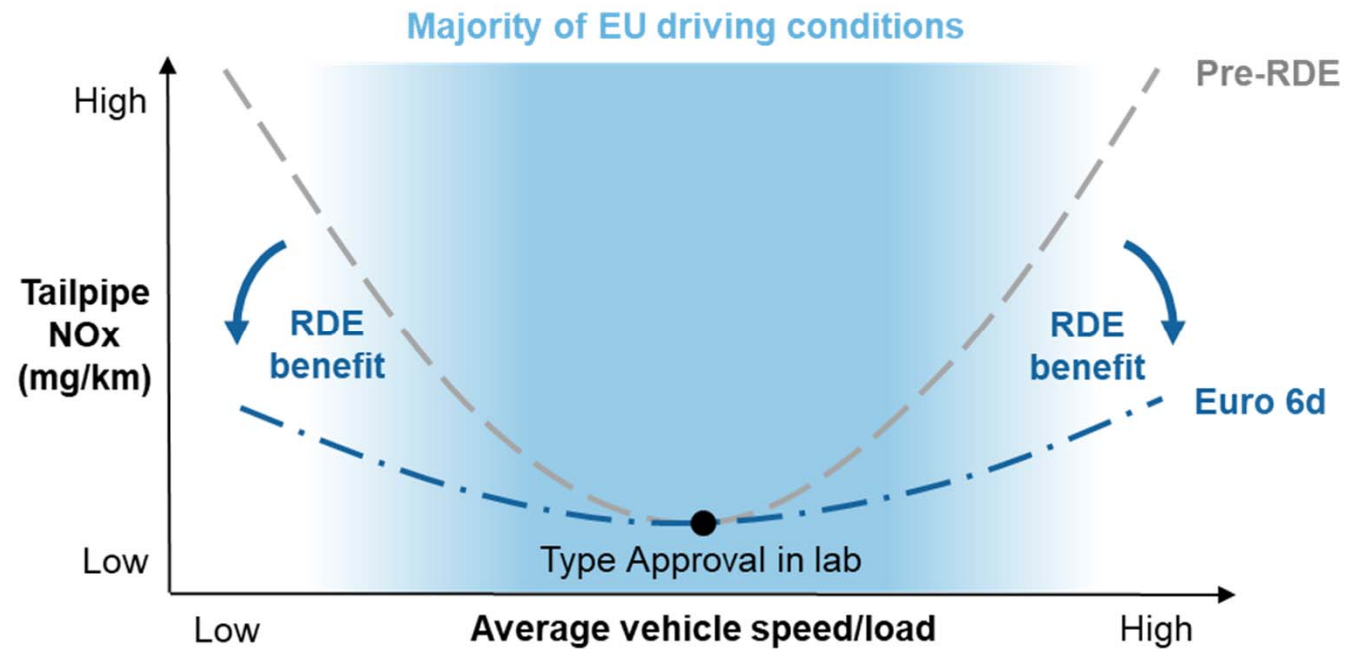
- Exhaust emissions control technologies for original equipment, retrofit and aftermarket for all new cars, commercial vehicles, motorcycles, and non-road mobile machinery
- AECC is # 78711786419-61 in EU Transparency Register and has consultative status with the UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC)

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- AECC – IPA – IAV ultra-low NOx diesel demonstrator
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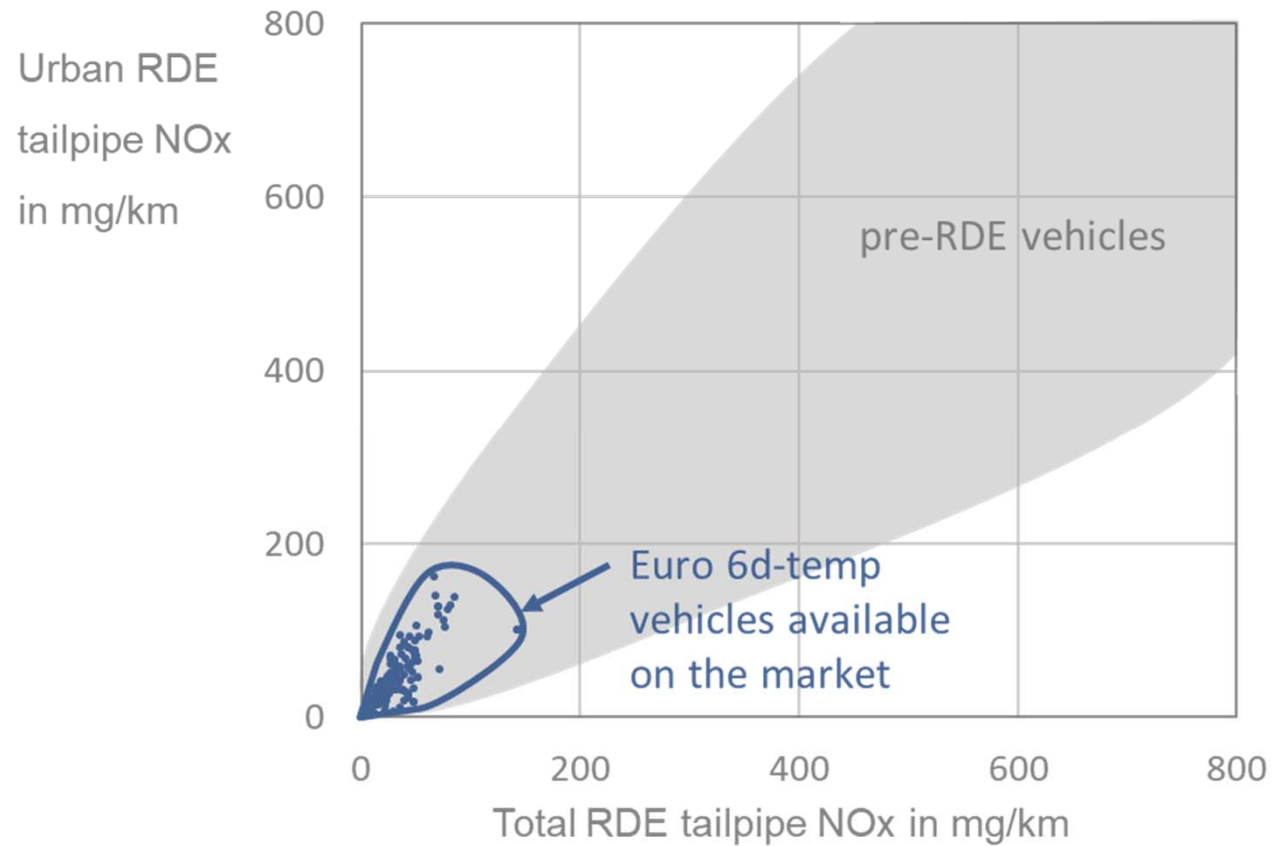
RDE legislation has improved real-world NOx emissions

- RDE entered into force on 1 September 2017 with Euro 6d-temp type-approval
- RDE requirements ensure that emissions are controlled over wider range of driving conditions



RDE legislation has improved real-world NOx emissions

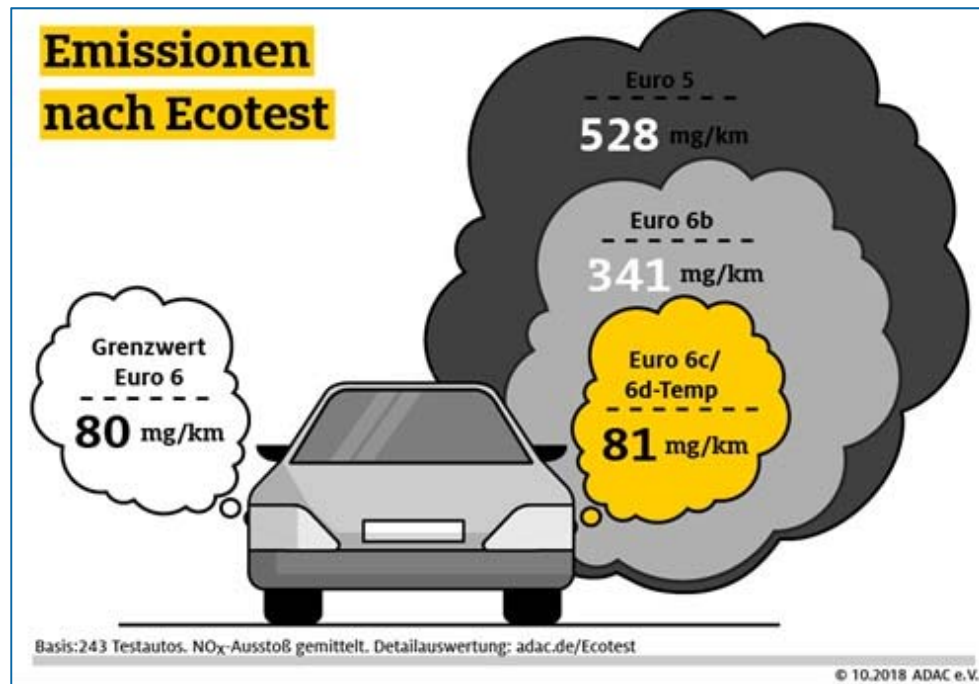
- On-road emissions of Euro 6d-Temp diesel vehicles are well within standards



Source: PEMS
results from
ACEA and JAMA
RDE databases

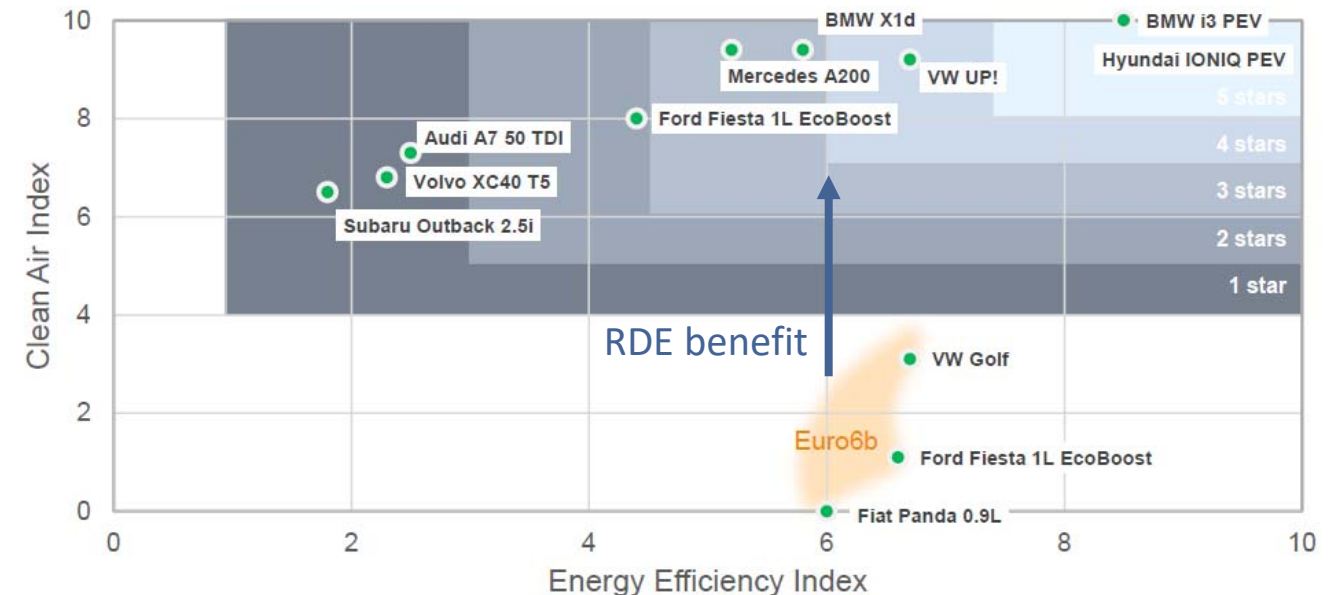
RDE legislation has improved real-world NOx emissions

- Reduction confirmed by independent testing



Source: ADAC Ecotest

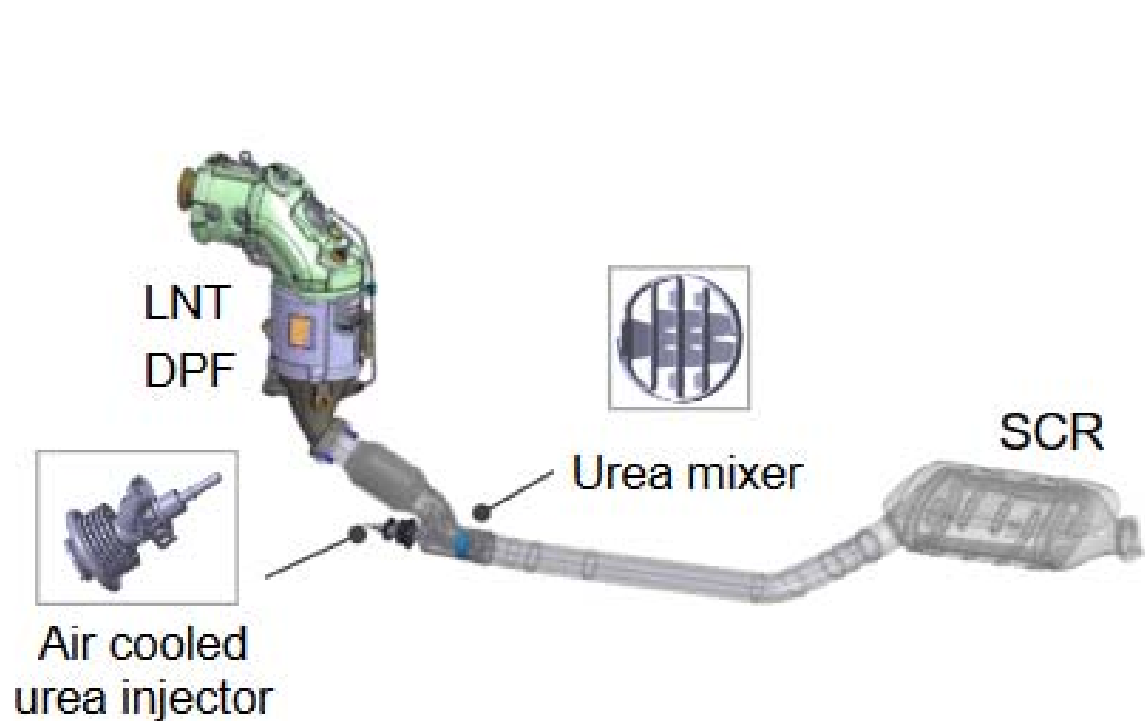
Index Overview



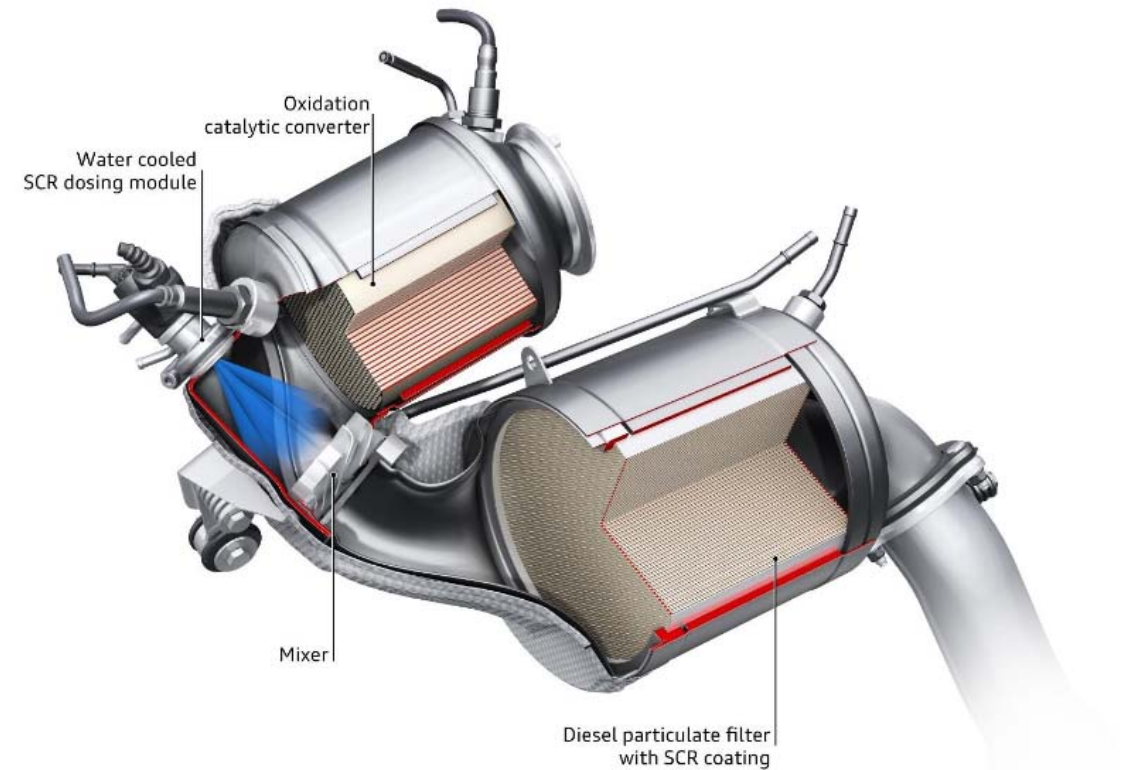
Source: Green NCAP

Light-duty diesel emissions control technology evolution

Towards combination of technologies in a compact design for RDE compliance



Source: Hyundai – Vienna Motor Symposium 2019



Source: Audi – Vienna Motor Symposium 2019

AECC-IPA-IAV ultra-low NOx emissions diesel demonstrator

➤ Objective: demonstrate consistent low NOx emissions

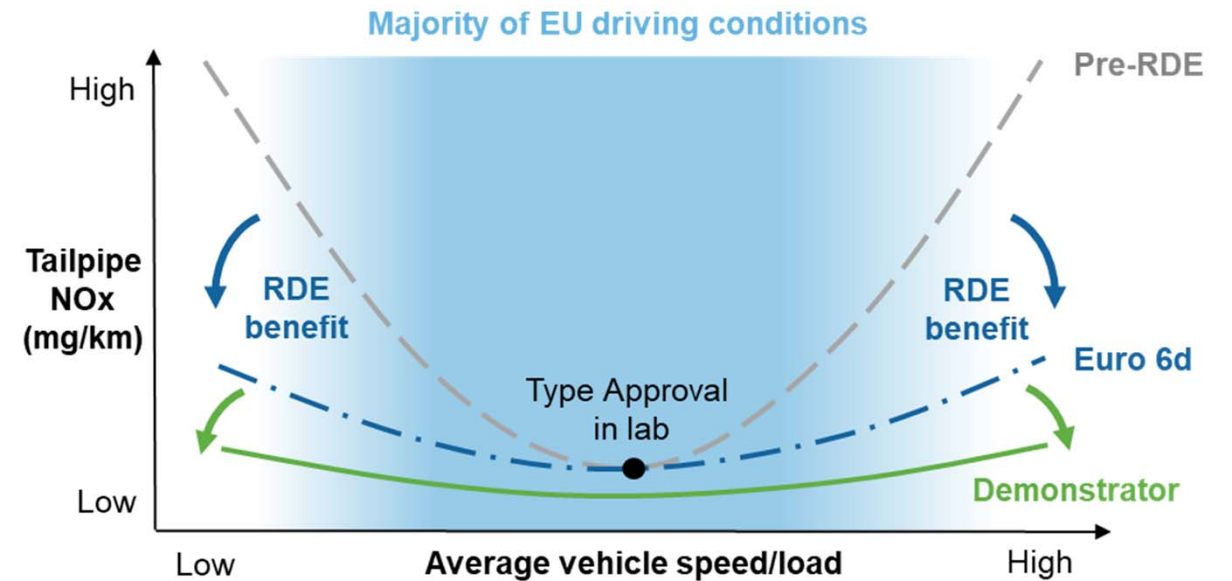
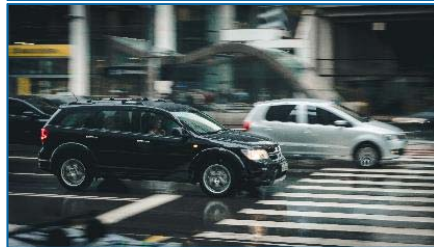
➤ Low speed/load
e.g. city driving



➤ High speed/load
e.g. motorway driving



➤ Transients



More details:

J. Demuynck, et al.; "Integrated Diesel System Achieving Ultra-Low Urban and Motorway NOx Emissions on the Road", 40th International Vienna Motor Symposium, 15-17 May 2019

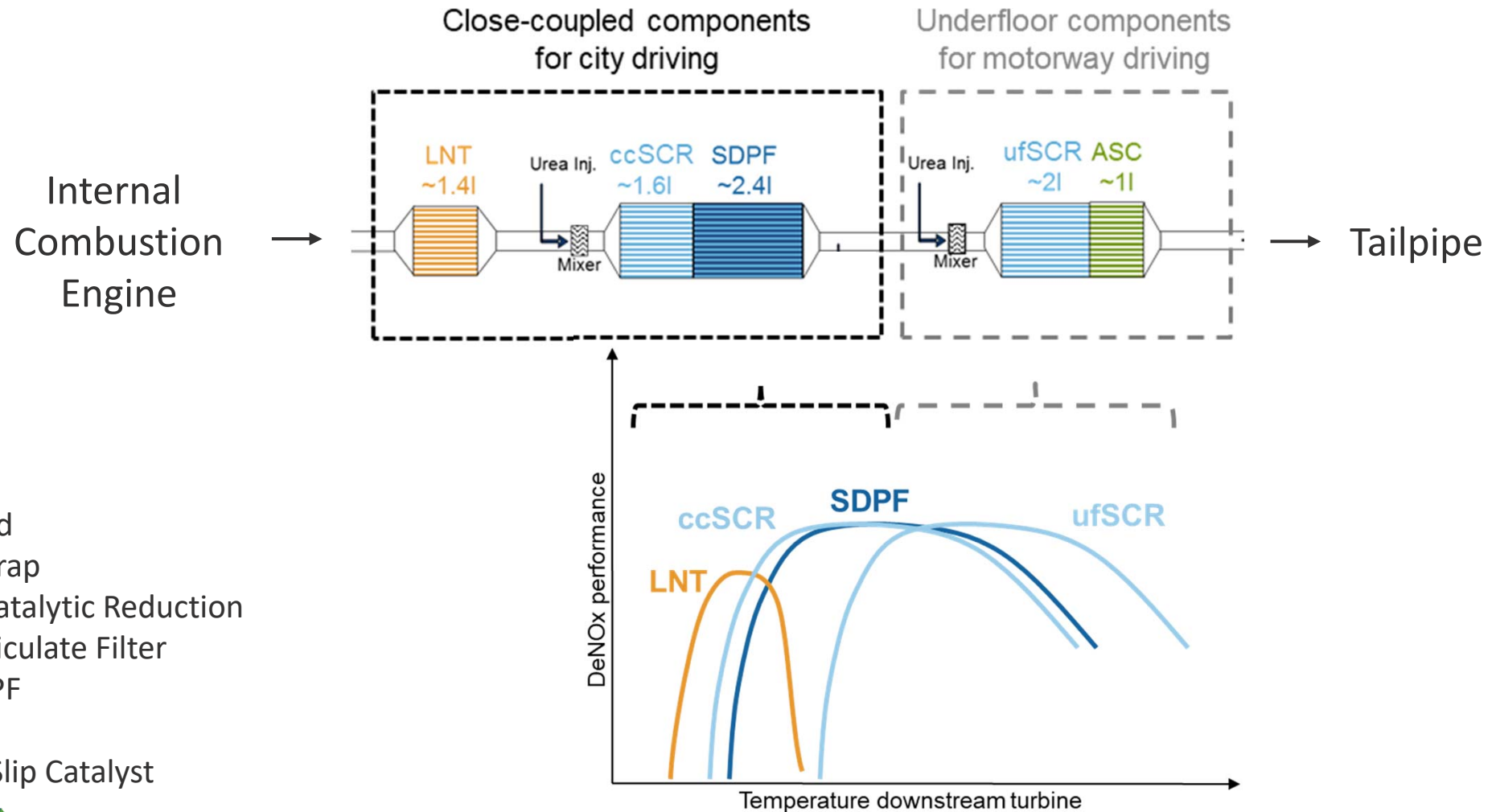
Vehicle and powertrain characteristics

- Vehicle
 - C-segment
 - 1700 kg
- Drivetrain
 - Manual gearbox, 6-speed
 - 48 Volt mild-hybrid
- Engine
 - 1.5l, 4-cylinder, 2-valve
 - Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR)
- Euro 6b type-approval (LNT + DPF)



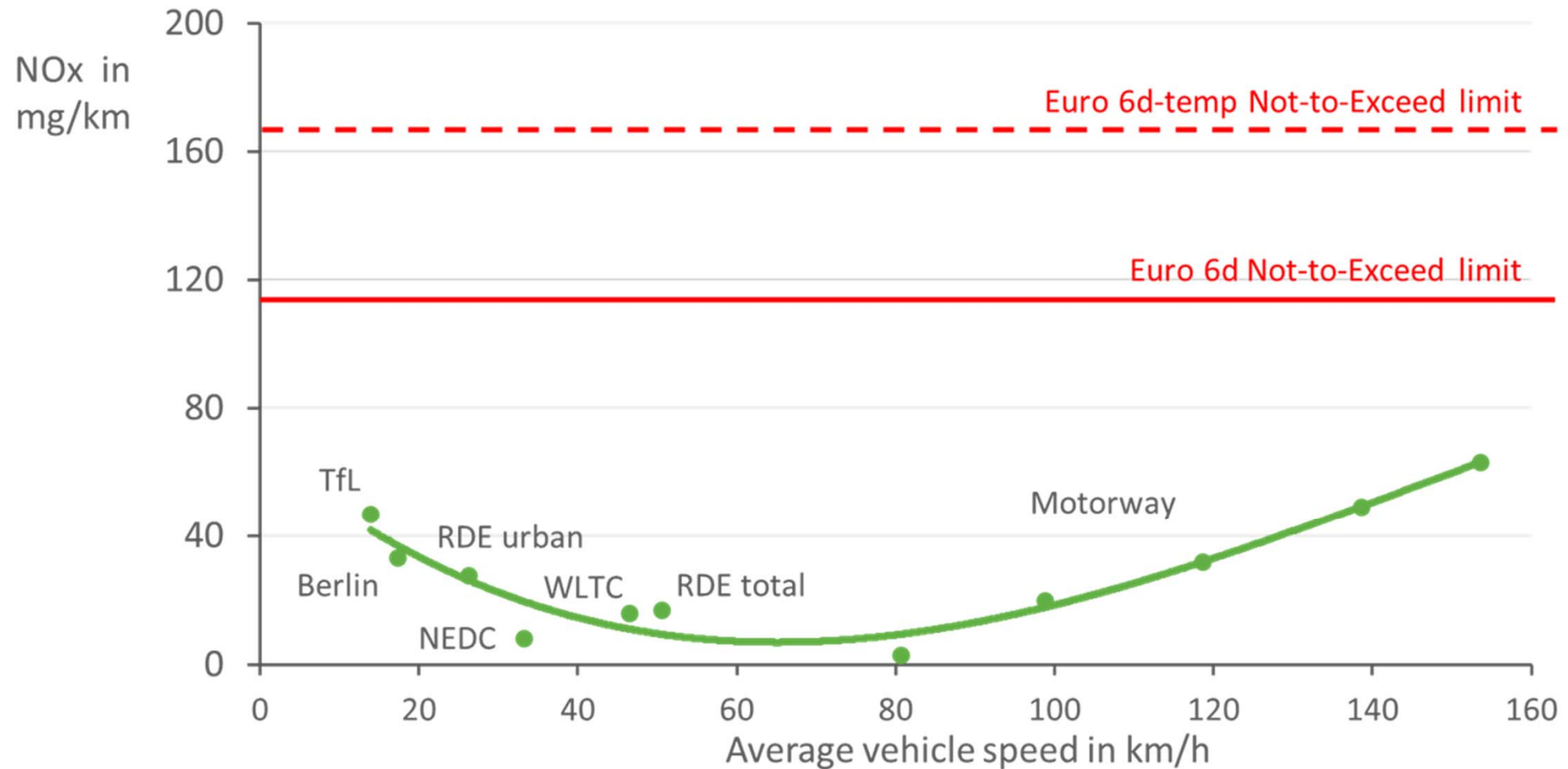
Emissions control technologies on demonstrator car

LNT + dual-SCR to cover wide range of driving conditions



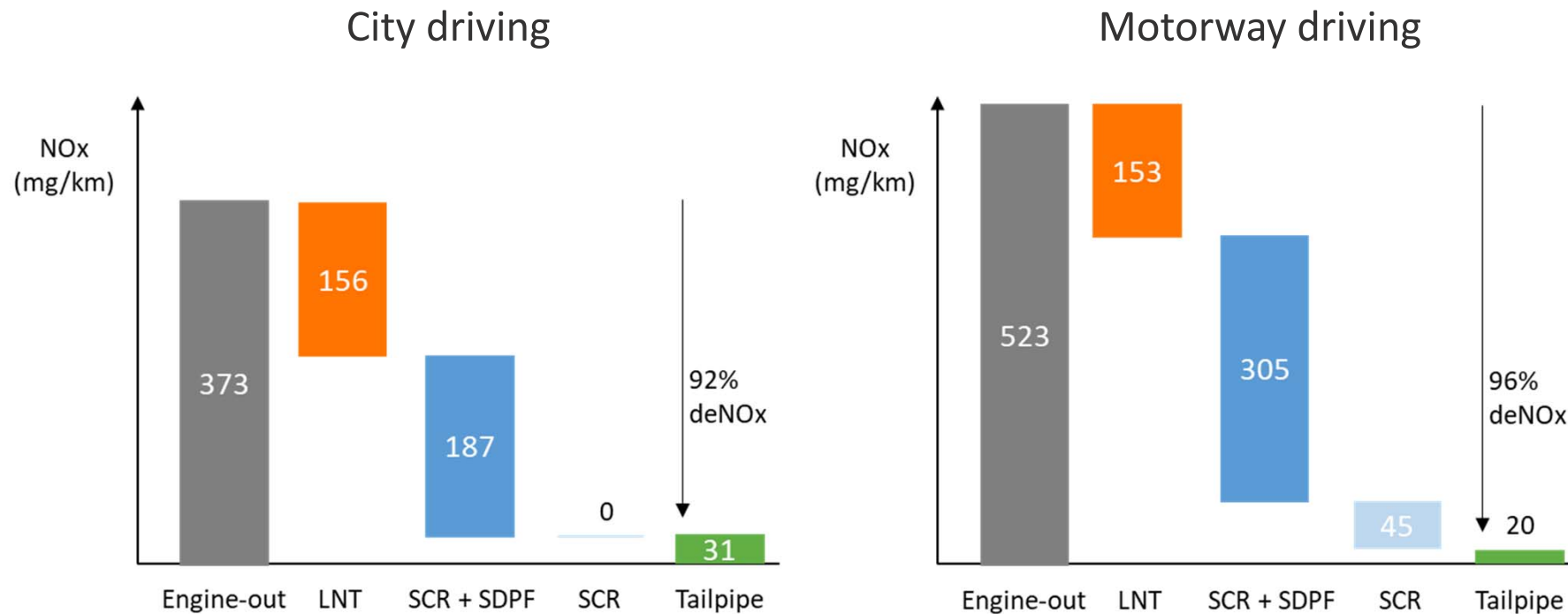
cc: close-coupled
LNT: Lean NOx trap
SCR: Selective Catalytic Reduction
DPF: Diesel Particulate Filter
SDPF: SCR on DPF
uf: underfloor
ASC: Ammonia Slip Catalyst

Consistent low NOx emissions were achieved



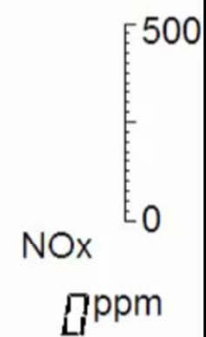
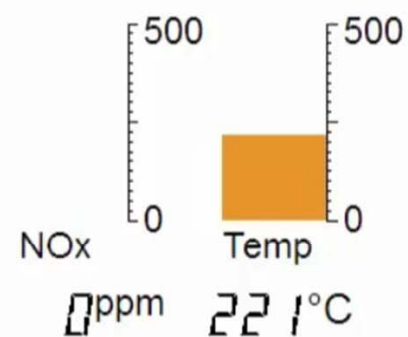
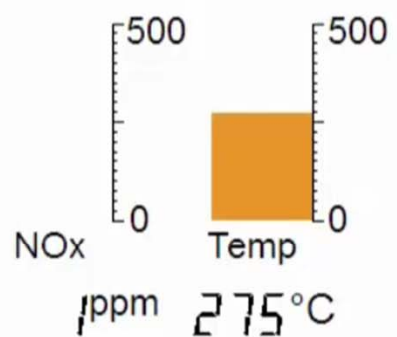
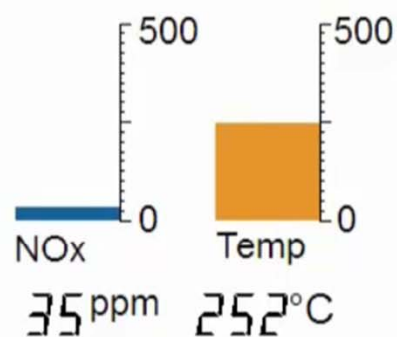
All aftertreatment components contribute to NOx control

- City driving: LNT and close coupled SCR+SDPF
- Motorway driving: underfloor SCR required to secure robust emissions control





Engine load: 11% Vehicle speed: 0 km/h



Engine
heat-up

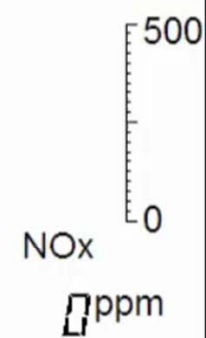
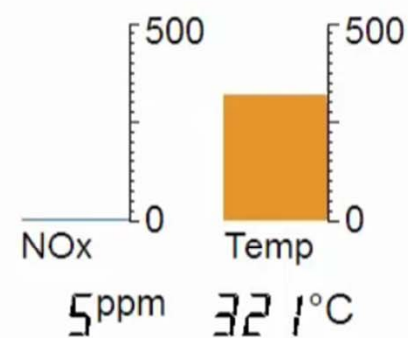
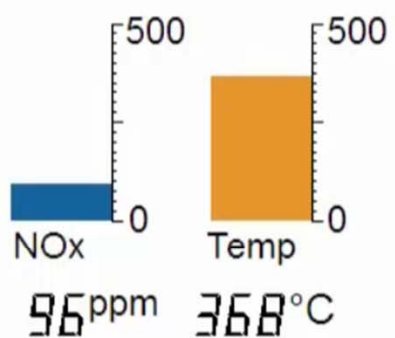
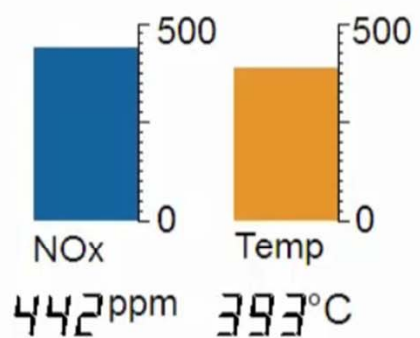
LNT
regeneration

Urea
doser 1

Urea
doser 2



Engine load: 67% Vehicle speed: 118 km/h



Engine heat-up

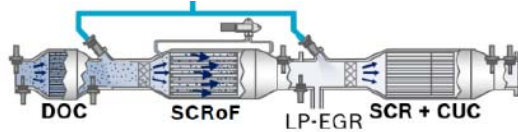
LNT regeneration

Urea doser 1

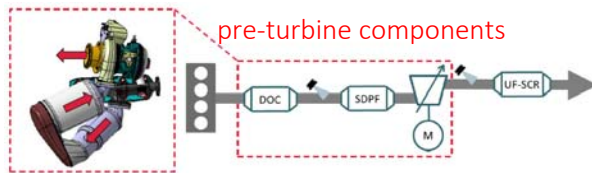
Urea doser 2

Other approaches are available to achieve low NOx

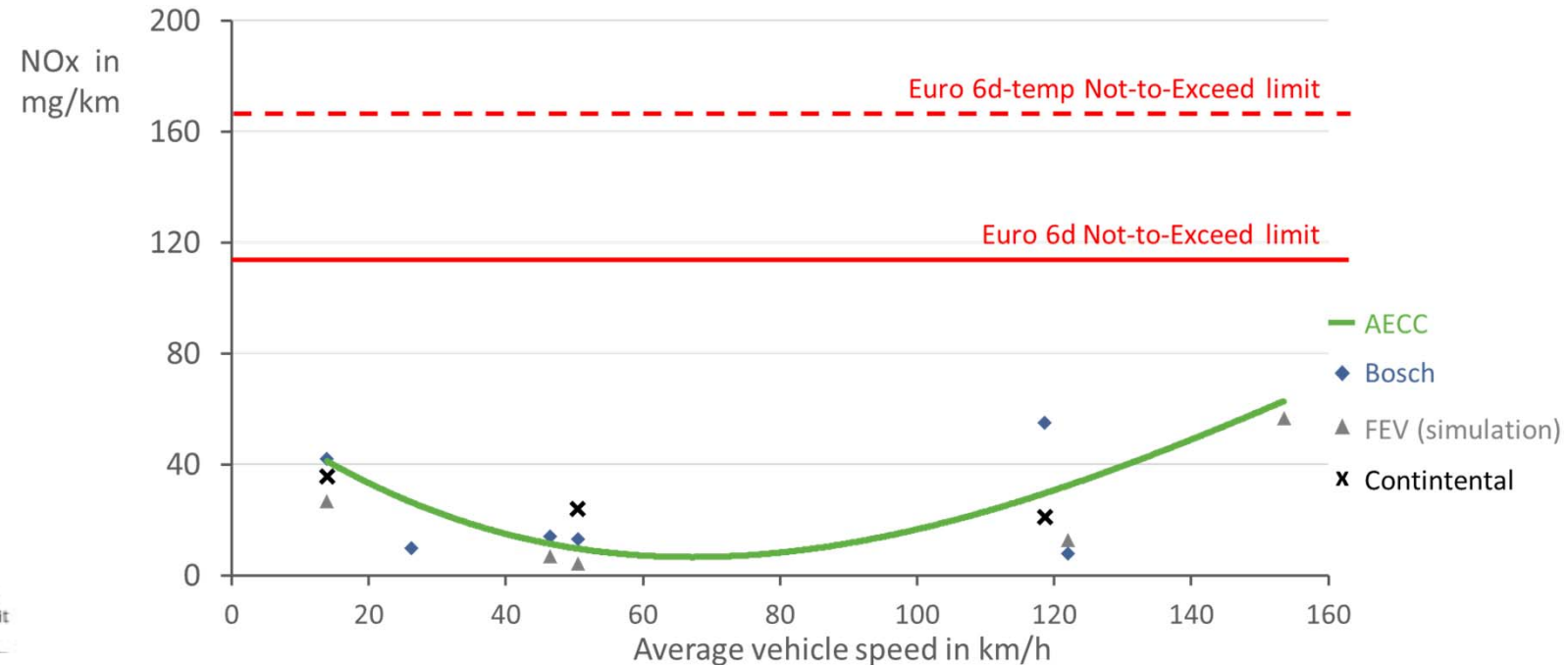
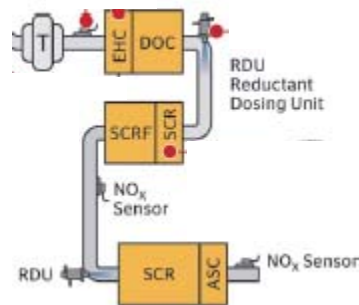
➤ Bosch [1]: DOC + dual-SCR



➤ FEV [2]: DOC + dual-SCR



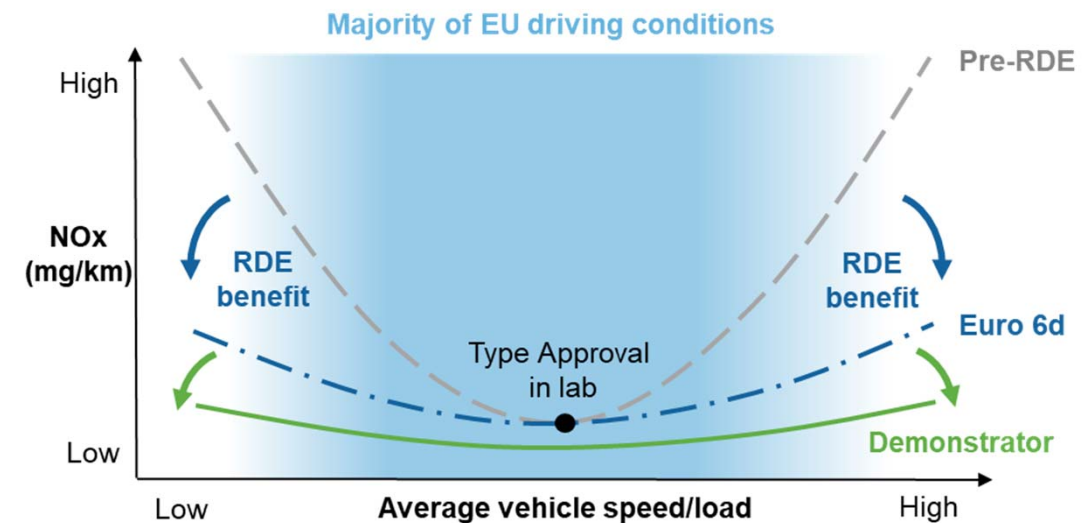
➤ Continental [3]: eDOC + dual-SCR



1. A. Kufferath, et al.; "EU6d – Analysis of Boundary Conditions and Evaluation of the Impact on Emissions using the Example of the Advanced Diesel Powertrain", 40th Vienna Motorsymposium, 2019
2. M. Schönen, et al.; "White Eco Diesel Powertrain with Pre-Turbine Exhaust Aftertreatment and Mild-Hybrid Concept for lowest NOx Emission under Urban Driving Condition", 40th Vienna Motorsymposium, 2019
3. G. Avolio, et al.; "Super Clean Electrified Diesel: Towards Real NOx Emissions below 35 mg/km", 27th Aachen Colloquium, 2018

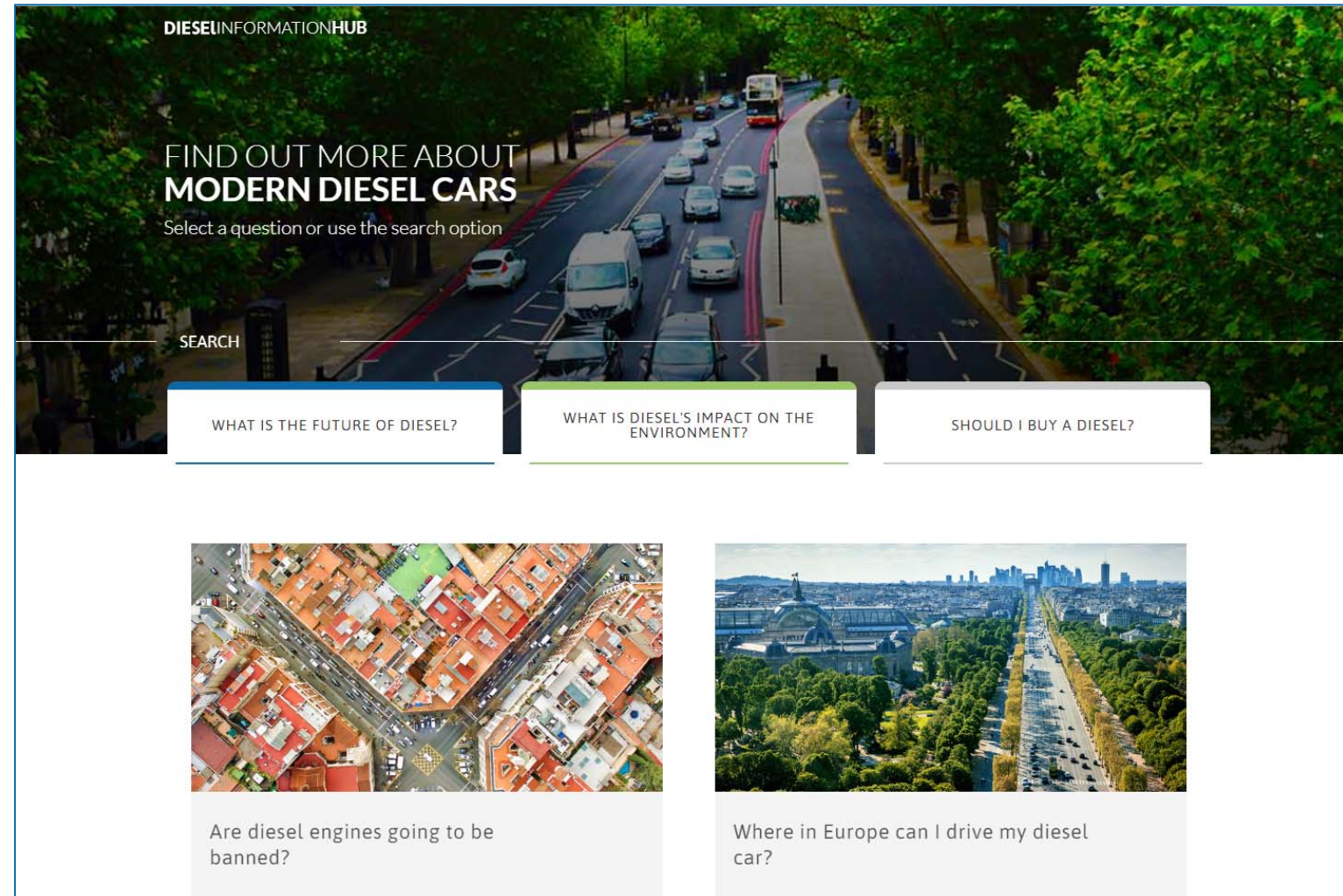
Conclusions

- RDE requirements have ensured better control of NOx emissions under most EU driving conditions – these Euro 6d-temp cars are on the road today.
- Independent testing confirms low emissions of RDE compliant vehicles.
- AECC-IPA-IAV demonstrator car shows that diesel NOx emissions can be kept at a very low level in a consistent way, over a wide range of driving conditions.
- This is achieved by combining existing catalyst technologies with improved emissions control functions supported by hybrid technology.



Diesel Information Hub

<https://dieselinformation.aecc.eu> (now available in EN, FR, ES, IT; DE expected)



THANK YOU !

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AECC (Association for Emissions Control by Catalyst)



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